











Methodology

This poll was conducted via a hybrid method of online opt-in panel survey and text-to-web. The survey was completed by Noble Predictive Insights from August 26 - September 3rd, 2025 among n=2,016 U.S. registered voters (±2.2 MoE), plus multiple state-level surveys conducted in California (n=484 total, ±4.5 MoE), Florida (n=499 total, ±4.4 MoE), Illinois (n=490 total, ±4.4 MoE), New York (n=482 total, ±4.5 MoE), and Texas (n=400 total, ±4.9 MoE). The sample demographics were weighted to accurately reflect national/state population by gender, region, age, party registration (California, Florida, New York) or party identification (U.S., Illinois, Texas), 2024 presidential vote recall, race/ethnicity, and educational attainment. Weight targets were sourced from recent voter file data, the Current Population Survey (CPS), and state Secretary of State websites. Totals may not sum to 100%, due to rounding.

US Sample Summary

CA Sample Summary

		RV			RV
Raw N		2016	Raw N		484
Demographic Group		RV	Demograp	emographic Group	
Gender	Male	47.5%	Gender	Male	47.8%
Gender	Female	52.5%	Gender	Female	52.2%
Age	18-29	16.5%	Age	18-29	19.0%
Age	30-44	24.1%	Age	30-44	26.6%
Age	45-64	32.6%	Age	45-64	29.9%
Age	65+	26.8%	Age	65+	24.5%
Education	HS or less	29.1%	Education	HS or less	19.7%
Education	Some college	28.5%	Education	Some college	38.3%
Education	College grad	26.2%	Education	College grad	25.1%
Education	Post-grad	16.2%	Education	Post-grad	16.9%
Region	West	22.8%	Ethnicity	White	47.0%
Region	South	37.5%	Ethnicity	Hispanic/Latino	29.3%
Region	Midwest	22.4%	Ethnicity	Black	7.1%
Region	Northeast	17.2%	Ethnicity	Asian	14.0%
Ethnicity	White	69.0%	Ethnicity	Other	2.6%
Ethnicity	Hispanic/Latino	11.6%	Party	Republican	25.2%
Ethnicity	Black	12.6%	Party	Democrat	45.3%
				Independent/	
Ethnicity	Asian	4.8%	Party	Other	29.5%
Ethnicity	Other	2.0%	2024 Recall	Trump	35.5%
Party	Republican	31.0%	2024 Recall	Harris	47.7%
Party	Democrat	28.0%	2024 Recall	Other	4.0%
	Independent/			Did Not Vote/	
Party	Other	41.0%	2024 Recall	Not Sure	12.9%
2024 Recall	Trump	44.3%	Region	Los Angeles	25.3%
				Orange/Riverside/	
2024 Recall	Harric	43.9%	Region	San Bernardino	19.7%
2024 Recall		0.8%	Region	San Diego	8.8%
2024 Recall	Other	0.070	Region	San Diego	0.070
				Santa	
				Clara/Alameda/	
	Did Not Vote/			Contra Costa/San	
2024 Recall	Not Sure	11.0%	Region	Francisco	14.3%
			Region	Sacramento	4.0%
			Region	Other	27.9%

FL Sample Summary

IL Sample Summary

			RV			RV
Raw N			499	Raw N		490
Demographic Group		hic Group	RV	Demographic Group		RV
	Gender	Male	46.7%	Gender	Male	47.6%
	Gender	Female	53.3%	Gender	Female	52.4%
	Age	18-29	16.0%	Age	18-29	17.7%
	Age	30-44	22.7%	Age	30-44	25.7%
	Age	45-64	31.3%	Age	45-64	31.1%
	Age	65+	30.0%	Age	65+	25.5%
	Education	HS or less	24.2%	Education	HS or less	25.8%
	Education	Some college	34.8%	Education	Some college	32.2%
	Education	College grad	27.6%	Education	College grad	25.9%
	Education	Post-grad	13.4%	Education	Post-grad	16.1%
	Ethnicity	White	62.7%	Ethnicity	White	69.4%
	Ethnicity	Hispanic/Latino	19.2%	Ethnicity	Hispanic/Latino	9.4%
	Ethnicity	Black	14.5%	Ethnicity	Black	14.8%
	Ethnicity	Asian	0.7%	Ethnicity	Asian	5.3%
	Ethnicity	Other	2.9%	Ethnicity	Other	1.1%
	Party	Republican	40.7%	Party	Republican	25.1%
	Party	Democrat	30.9%	Party	Democrat	38.1%
		Independent/			Independent/	
	Party	Other	28.5%	Party	Other	36.8%
	2024 Recall	•	49.5%	2024 Recall	Trump	30.4%
	2024 Recall		36.5%	2024 Recall	Harris	38.1%
	2024 Recall		1.9%	2024 Recall	Other	1.5%
		Did Not Vote/			Did Not Vote/	
	2024 Recall		12.2%	2024 Recall	Not Sure	30.0%
	Region	Miami-Dade	9.5%	Region	Cook	40.0%
		Broward/Palm			DuPage/Lake/Will	
	Region	Beach	15.5%	Region	/Kane/McHenry	24.9%
	Region	Orange/Brevard Hillsborough/	9.2%	Region	Winnebago	2.3%
	Region	Pinellas/Polk	13.5%	Region	St. Clair/Madison	4.3%
	Region	Duval	4.9%	Region	Other	28.5%
	Region	Lee	3.7%			
	Region	Other	43.6%			

NY Sample Summary

TX Sample Summary

		RV			RV
Raw N		482	Raw N		400
Demographic Group		RV	Demograp	hic Group	RV
Gender	Male	46.0%	Gender	Male	48.2%
Gender	Female	54.0%	Gender	Female	51.8%
Age	18-29	16.7%	Age	18-29	20.4%
Age	30-44	25.4%	Age	30-44	25.9%
Age	45-64	31.2%	Age	45-64	31.1%
Age	65+	26.7%	Age	65+	22.7%
Education	HS or less	23.5%	Education	HS or less	28.6%
Education	Some college	35.5%	Education	Some college	31.4%
Education	College grad	21.8%	Education	College grad	22.8%
Education	Post-grad	19.2%	Education	Post-grad	17.2%
Ethnicity	White	64.2%	Ethnicity	White	54.1%
Ethnicity	Hispanic/Latino	11.3%	Ethnicity	Hispanic/Latino	25.5%
Ethnicity	Black	15.9%	Ethnicity	Black	15.1%
Ethnicity	Asian	8.0%	Ethnicity	Asian	4.6%
Ethnicity	Other	0.6%	Ethnicity	Other	0.7%
Party	Republican	22.6%	Party	Republican	43.2%
Party	Democrat	47.9%	Party	Democrat	29.5%
	Independent/			Independent/	
Party	Other	29.5%	Party	Other	27.3%
2024 Recall		35.8%	2024 Recall	Trump	34.3%
2024 Recall		48.7%	2024 Recall	Harris	26.0%
2024 Recall		2.3%	2024 Recall	Other	0.9%
	Did Not Vote/			Did Not Vote/	
2024 Recall		13.1%	2024 Recall	Not Sure	38.8%
	Bronx/Kings/				
	New York/				
	Queens/			Harris/Fort Bend/	
Region	Richmond	39.0%	Region	Montgomery	20.3%
				Dallas/Tarrant/	
Region	Nassau/Suffolk	16.6%	Region	Collin/Denton	22.6%
	Westchester/				
	Rockland/	0.70/		_	a e e e e
Region	Putnam/Orange	9.5%	Region	Bexar	6.8%
Region	Erie/Monroe	9.1%	Region	Travis	4.9%
Region	Other	25.8%	Region	El Paso	2.8%
			Region	Other	42.7%